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BAL BHARATI PUBLIC SCHOOL PITAMPURA CLASS VII SCIENCE TERM-1 ASSIGNMENT

Physical and chemical changes

- Q1Circle the odd one out from the following sets:
- a) Souring of milk, Burning of a candle, Melting of ice, Ripening of fruits
- b) New substances, Change of shape, Irreversible, Permanent
- c) Evaporation of water to form clouds, Bursting of a cracker, Baking of a cake, Germination of seeds
- d) Tearing a paper, Writing on a paper, Making paper boats from a piece of paper, Burning a paper
- e) Breaking a glass, Photosynthesis of plants, Making milk shakes, Switching the fan

Q2 Justify the following changes as *Physical* or *Chemical*

- i. Eating of *vada*.
- ii Beating an egg to make a cake.
- iii. Separating sand from gravel at the building site.
- iv. Nita fries an egg.
- v Burning of fuel in a car

Q3. Match the following:

Column A Column B

i. Rusting a. Physical properties may change

ii. Chemical changeiii. Physical changeiv. Crystallisationb. Evaporationc. Oxidationd. Moisture

v. Galvanisation e. Neutralisation reaction vi. Cut vegetables f. Usually irreversible vii. Vinegar + Baking soda g. Displacement reaction

Q4 . Answer the following questions in brief:

- 1. State four characteristics of a physical change.
- 2. State four characteristics of a chemical change.
- 3. Give an example of a chemical change in which we observe change in colour during the reaction.
- 4. Mention the factors that cause rusting of iron.
- 5. Why do cut vegetables take up a brown colouration when exposed in air?
- 6. Differentiate between physical and chemical changes. Give two examples for each.
- 7. Mention two irreversible physical changes. Explain why those changes are physical even though they are irreversible.
- 8. Why does rusting occur? Give four ways to prevent rusting.
- 9. What do you observe when you mix vinegar and baking soda? How do you perform a test for the gas released during the reaction?
- 10. What is crystallisation? How can we get crystals of urea from its solution?