

**BAL BHARATI PUBLIC SCHOOL**

**Ganga Ram Hospital Marg, New Delhi-60**

**CLASS –XII**

**ASSIGNMENT- 5**

**SUBJECT – CHEMISTRY**

**TOPIC – Politics of Planned  
Development**

- 1) What were the major differences in the approach towards development at the time of independence? Has the debate been resolved?
- 2) Which two models of modern development were present before India at the time of independence? Which model did India adopt?
- 3) What is the meaning of mixed economy?
- 4) What kind of consensus about development emerged in India?
- 5) Which world developments influenced India's idea of planning?
- 6) What was Bombay Plan? Who framed it? When?
- 7) Who is the chairman of Planning Commission?
- 8) How are Five Year Plans prepared? What is their advantage?
- 9) How did the idea of Planning Commission evolve?
- 10) What was the time duration of the first Five Year Plan? Who was its chief architect?
- 11) What was the major thrust of the first Five Year plan? In which ways did the second plan differ from the first one?
- 12) When were the Second and the Third Five Year plans initiated?
- 13) Why was the Third Five Year plan criticized?
- 14) State the main arguments in the debate that ensued between industrialization and agricultural development at the time of the Second Five Year plan?

- 15) On what grounds was the mixed economy criticized?
- 16) Give arguments for and against the public as well as private sector.
- 17) Assess the major outcomes of planned development.
- 18) How did planned development strengthen or lay the foundations of future economic growth of India?
- 19) Give examples of a few land reforms initiated by the government.
- 20) Why did land reforms fail to be effective?
- 21) What was the Green Revolution? Mention two positive and two negative consequences of the Green Revolution.
- 22) What kind of policy shift was witnessed by India from the end of 1960's? Why the state led economic development did not last forever?
- 23) When was the Planning Commission set up?
- 24) What role does Planning Commission play?
- 25) Why did Orissa villagers protest against POSCO plant?
- 26) How did the following respond when the state govt. signed an MoU with domestic and international steel makers:
  - a) Tribal districts/Tribal population
  - b) Environmentalists
- 27) Why did Orissa govt. sign an MoU?
- 28) Why is the final decision on development taken by politicians?
- 29) Name the chief architects of I and II Five year plans.