

	LIMITS & DERIVATIVES Class XI
Q.1)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{10^x - 2^x - 5^x + 1}{x \tan x} \right)$
Sol.1)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{10^x - 2^x - 5^x + 1}{x \tan x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^x(5^x - 1) - 1(5^x - 1)}{x \tan x} \right) \quad \{10^x = 2^x \cdot 5^x\}$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(5^x - 1)(2^x - 1)}{x \tan x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\left(\frac{5^x - 1}{x}\right) \times x \cdot \left(\frac{2^x - 1}{x}\right) \times x}{x \left(\frac{\tan x}{x}\right) \times x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\left(\frac{5^x - 1}{x}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2^x - 1}{x}\right)}{\left(\frac{\tan x}{x}\right)} \right)$ $= \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{5^x - 1}{x}\right) \times \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^x - 1}{x}\right)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x}{x}\right)}$ $= \frac{(\log 5)(\log 2)}{1} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\tan x}{x}\right) = 1 \\ \left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x}\right) = \log a \right\} \end{array} \right\}$ <p>$= \log(5) \log(2)$ ans.</p>
Q.2)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^x + e^{-x} - 2}{x^2} \right)$
Sol.2)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^x + e^{-x} - 2}{x^2} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^x + \frac{1}{e^x} - 2}{x^2} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{2x} + 1 - 2e^x}{e^x \cdot x^2} \right) \quad \{(e^x)^2 = e^{2x}\}$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(e^x - 1)^2}{e^x \cdot x^2} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(e^x - 1)^2}{x^2} \right) \times \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{e^x} \right)$ $= (1)^2 \times \frac{1}{e^0} \quad \left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^x - 1}{x} \right) = 1 \right\}$ <p>$= 1$ ans. $\{e^0 = 1\}$</p>
Q.3)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(1+x^3)}{\sin^3 x} \right)$

Sol.3)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(1+x^3)}{\sin^3 x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{\frac{\log(1+x^3)}{x^3} \times x^3}{\frac{\sin^3 x}{x^3} \times x^3} \right]$ $= \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(1+x^3)}{x^3} \right)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin^3 x}{x^3} \right)}$ $= \frac{1}{1^3} = 1 \text{ ans.}$ $\left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(1+x)}{x} \right) = 1 \right\}$
Q.4)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^{3x} - 3^{2x}}{\sin(3x)} \right)$
Sol.4)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^{3x} - 3^{2x}}{\sin(3x)} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^{3x} - 3^{2x} - 1 + 1}{\sin(3x)} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(2^{3x} - 1) - (3^{2x} - 1)}{\sin(3x)} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\left(\frac{2^{3x} - 1}{3x} \right) \times 3x - \left(\frac{3^{2x} - 1}{2x} \right) \times 2x}{\frac{\sin(3x)}{3x} \times 3x} \right)$ $= \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{2^{3x} - 1}{3x} \right] \times 3 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{3^{2x} - 1}{2x} \right] \times 2}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{\sin(3x)}{3x} \right] \times 3}$ $= \frac{3(\log 2) - 2(\log 3)}{1 \times 3}$ $= \frac{\log 2^3 - \log 3^2}{3}$ $= \frac{1}{3} \log \left(\frac{8}{9} \right) \text{ ans.}$ $\left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right) = \log a \right\}$ $\{ \log m^n = n \log m \}$ $\{ \log A - \log B = \log \left(\frac{A}{B} \right) \}$
Q.5)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x(e^x - 1)}{1 - \cos x} \right)$
Sol.5)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x(e^x - 1)}{1 - \cos x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x(e^x - 1)}{2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{x(e^x - 1)}{x} \times x}{\frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{\frac{x^2}{4}} \times \frac{1}{2}} \right)$ $= \frac{2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^x - 1}{x} \right)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{\frac{x^2}{4}} \right)}$ $\left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^x - 1}{x} \right) = 1 \right\}$

	$= \frac{2(1)}{1^2} = 2 \text{ ans.}$
Q.6)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x + c^x - 1}{x} \right)$
Sol.6)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x + c^x - 1}{x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x + c^x - 1 - 1 + 1}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(a^x - 1) + (b^x - 1) + (c^x - 1)}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} + \frac{b^x - 1}{x} + \frac{c^x - 1}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{b^x - 1}{x} \right) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{c^x - 1}{x} \right)$ $= \log a + \log b + \log c = \log(abc) \text{ ans.} \quad \{\log A + \log B = \log(AB)\}$
Q.7)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x - c^x - d^x}{x} \right)$
Sol.7)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x - c^x - d^x}{x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x - c^x - d^x - 1 + 1 + 1 - 1}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(a^x - 1) + (b^x - 1) - (c^x - 1) - (d^x - 1)}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right) + \left(\frac{b^x - 1}{x} \right) - \left(\frac{c^x - 1}{x} \right) - \left(\frac{d^x - 1}{x} \right) \right]$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{b^x - 1}{x} \right) - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{c^x - 1}{x} \right) - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{d^x - 1}{x} \right)$ $= \log a + \log b - \log c - \log d \quad \left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right) = \log a \right\}$ $= (\log a + \log b) - (\log c + \log d)$ $= \log(ab) - \log(cd) \quad \{\log A + \log B = \log(AB)\}$ $= \log \left(\frac{ab}{cd} \right) \text{ ans.} \quad \left\{ \log A - \log B = \log \left(\frac{A}{B} \right) \right\}$
Q.8)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(5+x) - \log(5-x)}{x} \right)$
Sol.8)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(5+x) - \log(5-x)}{x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log \left(5 \left(1 + \frac{x}{5} \right) \right) - \log \left(5 \left(1 - \frac{x}{5} \right) \right)}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{\{\log 5 + \log \left(1 + \frac{x}{5} \right)\} - \{\log 5 + \log \left(1 - \frac{x}{5} \right)\}}{x} \right] \quad \{\log A + \log B = \log(AB)\}$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log \left(1 + \frac{x}{5} \right) - \log \left(1 - \frac{x}{5} \right)}{x}$

	$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{x}{5}\right)}{\frac{x}{5} \times 5} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{-x}{5}\right)}{x}$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{x}{5}\right)}{\frac{x}{5} \times 5} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{-x}{5}\right)}{-\frac{x}{5} \times 5}$ $= \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} \quad \left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\log(1+x)}{x} \right) = 1 \right\}$ $= \frac{2}{5} \text{ ans.}$
Q.9)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{3+x} - \sin x - e^3}{x} \right)$
Sol.9)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{3+x} - \sin x - e^3}{x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{3+x} - e^3 - \sin x}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^3 - (e^x - 1) - \sin x}{x} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^3(e^x - 1)}{x} - \frac{\sin x}{x} \right)$ $= e^3 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{e^x - 1}{x} \right] - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right)$ $= e^3 - (1)$ $= e^3 - 1 \text{ ans.}$
Q.10)	Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{9^x - 6^x - 6^x + 4}{x} \right)$
Sol.10)	<p>We have $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{9^x - 6^x - 6^x + 4}{x} \right)$</p> $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{9^x - 6^x - 6^x + 4}{x^2} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{3^x(3^x - 2^x) - 2^x(3^x - 2^x)}{x^2} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(3^x - 2^x) \cdot (3^x - 2^x)}{x^2} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{(3^x - 2^x)^2}{x^2} \right)$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\left(\frac{3^x - 2^x}{x} \right)^2 \right]$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\left(\frac{3^x - 1}{x} - \frac{2^x - 1}{x} \right)^2 \right]$ $= \left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{3^x - 1}{x} \right] - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{2^x - 1}{x} \right] \right\}^2$ $= (\log 3 - \log 2)^2 \quad \left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x - 1}{x} \right) = \log a \right\}$



	$= \left(\log\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)\right)^2 \text{ ans.}$	$\{\log A + \log B = \log(AB)\}$
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