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## **Economic Reforms Since 1991**

## 1 Mark Questions

- 1. State the meaning of economic reforms.
- 2. How does increase in fiscal deficit creates the requirement of economic reforms?
- 3. State the name of economic reform which makes free to economy from direct or physical controls imposed by the Govt.
- 4. What is meant by foreign exchange reserve?
- 5. Why the requirement of fiscal reforms arose under liberalization?
- 6. What is meant by direct tax?
- 7. Define indirect tax with the help of example.
- 8. What is meant by devaluation?
- 9. State the meaning of privatization.
- 10. What is meant by globalization?
- 11. What benefit goes to domestic Industries of reduction in tariff?

## 3/4 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 1. What is meant by economic reforms? Write the measures adopted under economic reforms.
- 2. What is meant by adverse balance of payments? How does adverse balance of payment creates the requirement of economic reforms?
- 3. How is the insufficient production of public sector enterprises become a main cause of adoption of economic reforms?
- 4. What is meant by liberalization? State the measures adopted for liberalization under economic reforms.
- 5. Define privatization. State the measures adopted for privatization.
- 6. Explain the meaning of globalization and as the main result of this policy explain the outsourcing.
- 7. Write any four arguments in favor of economic reforms.
- 8. State any four negative impacts of economic reforms.
- 9. Explain the requirement of economic reforms adopted in 1991.
- 10. Explain the measures taken for globalization of economy.

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